

# SOCIAL MEDIA - MONITORING THEIR IMPACT ON CIVIL SOCIETY AUSTRIAN ELECTION 2019 CAMPAIGNING ON SOCIAL MEDIA

VIENNA, 21 OCTOBER 2019

WAHLBEOBACHTUNG.ORG – ELECTION-WATCH.EU

# ELECTION.WATCH.EU

## WAHLBEOBACHTUNG.ORG/EN

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 HOME

EUROPAWAHLEN 2019 ▾

WAHLGESETZGEBUNG ÖSTERREICH ▾

WAHLBEOBACHTUNG ▾

ÜBER UNS ▾

LINKS



INTERNATIONAL

🕒 26 NOV , 2018

FRAGEN UND ANTWORTEN ZUR  
EUROPAWAHL 2019

ÖSTERREICH

🕒 20 FEB , 2017

VORSCHLAGSKATALOG MIT 37  
EMPFEHLUNGEN ZUR WAHLREFORM

ÖSTERREICH

🕒 13 SEP , 2016

WARUM ÖSTERREICH WAHLBEOBACHTER  
BRAUCHT

### WER SIND WIR?

Wir sind eine unparteiische  
Arbeitsgemeinschaft österreichischer  
Wahlbeobachter und  
Wahlbeobachterinnen mit  
internationaler  
Wahlbeobachtungserfahrung.

Wir sehen uns als unparteiische,  
zivilgesellschaftliche Initiative zur  
Beobachtung und Bewertung des  
österreichischen Wahlprozesses mit der  
Absicht, durch Empfehlungen  
Abweichungen von internationalen  
Verpflichtungen aufzuzeigen und zur  
Verbesserung des österreichischen

### EUROPÄISCHE UNION

#### GASTBEITRAG VON WAHLBEOBACHTUNG.ORG ZUR REFORM DER EUROPAWAHL

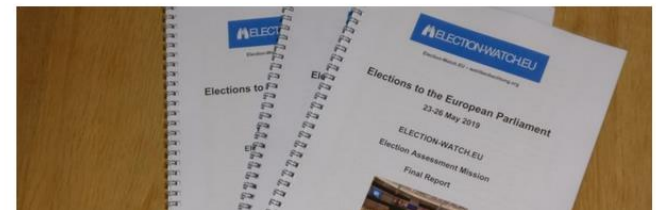
🕒 17 OKT , 2019




### EUROPÄISCHE UNION, INTERNATIONAL, ÖSTERREICH

#### WAHLEN ZUM EUROPÄISCHEN PARLAMENT 2019: ELECTION-WATCH.EU ABSCHLUSSBERICHT DER WAHLBEWERTUNGSMISSION MIT 16 EMPFEHLUNGEN

🕒 16 SEP , 2019

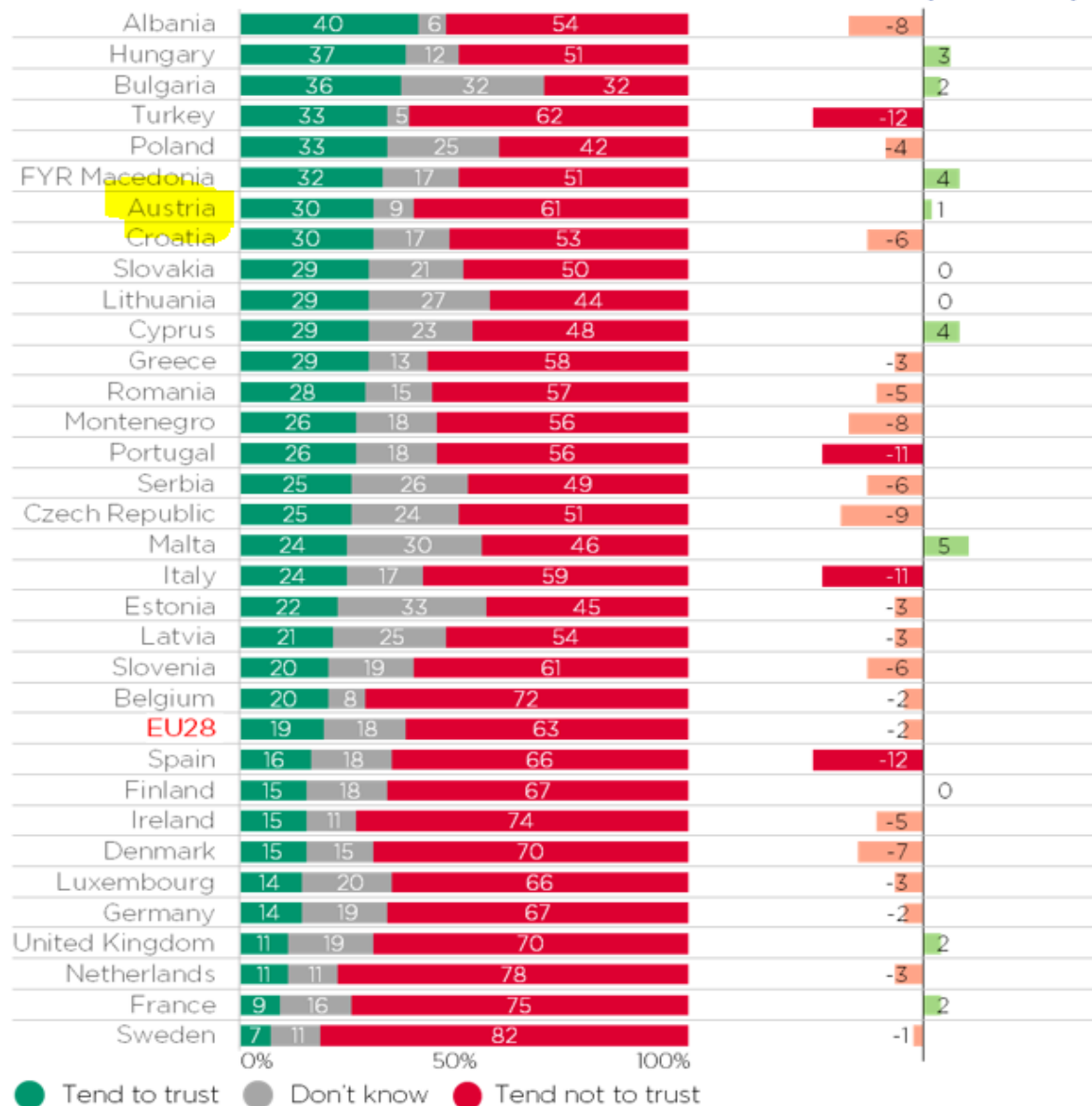


 WAHLBEOBACHTUNG.ORG

# TRUST IN SOCIAL NETWORKS

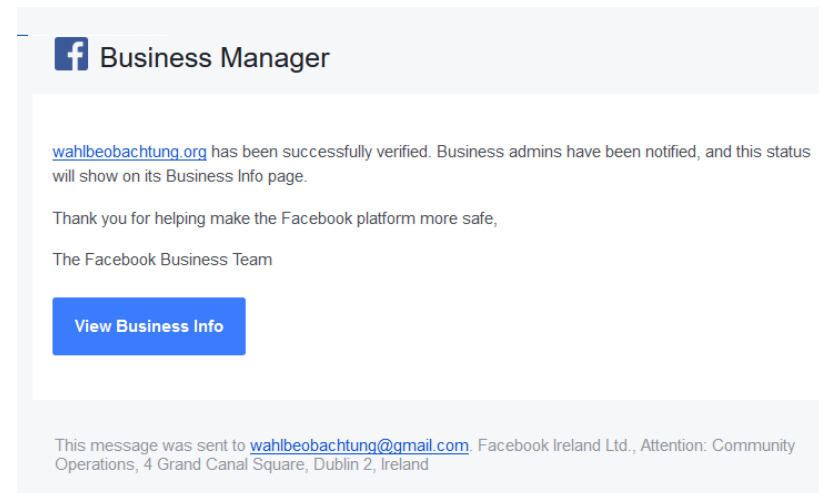
(% of population 2018)

1-year evolution of the  
Net Trust Index (2017-2018)



# SOCIAL MEDIA MONITORING – FACEBOOK & TWITTER

- *Partnering with Vienna Data Science Group (VDSG) / Data4Good*
- *Twitter and FB authority to download data (official accounts)*
- *8 Sep – 30 Sep. (3 weeks)*
- *Question of traffic and campaign topics (key words) on party/politicians' accounts over time*
- *Question of impact of campaign ads (FB ad library) on traffic*



# SOCIAL MEDIA MONITORING – YOUTUBE

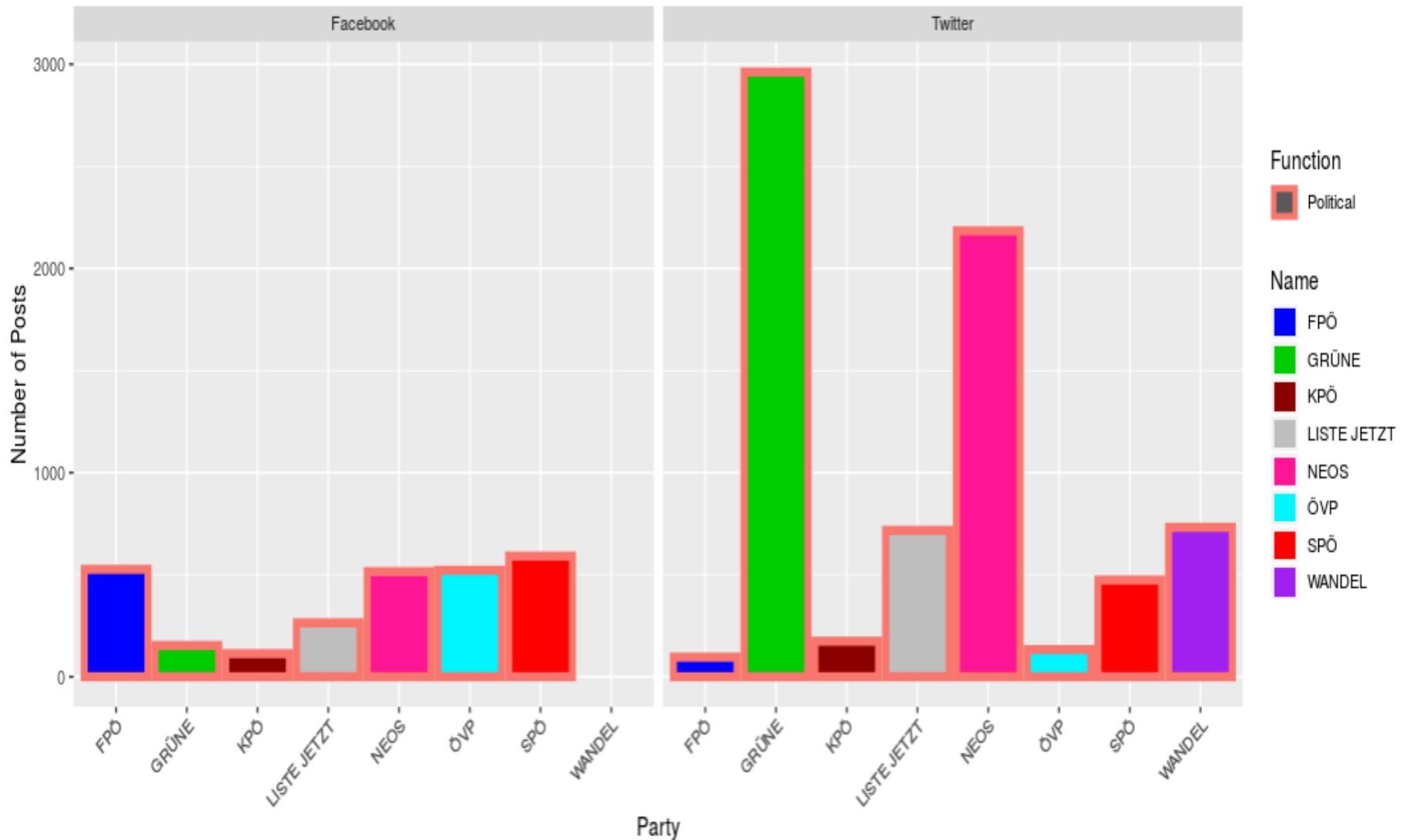
- *Partnering with Departament of Public Policy Analysis of the Getulio Vargas Foundation (FGV DAPP) Brasil*
- *From 1 Sept. screening of YouTube videos using key words as with FB/Twitter & names of selected parties/candidates*
- *Results in list of 30 most watched videos per week*



# TOTAL NUMBER OF POSTS PER PARTY

## FACEBOOK

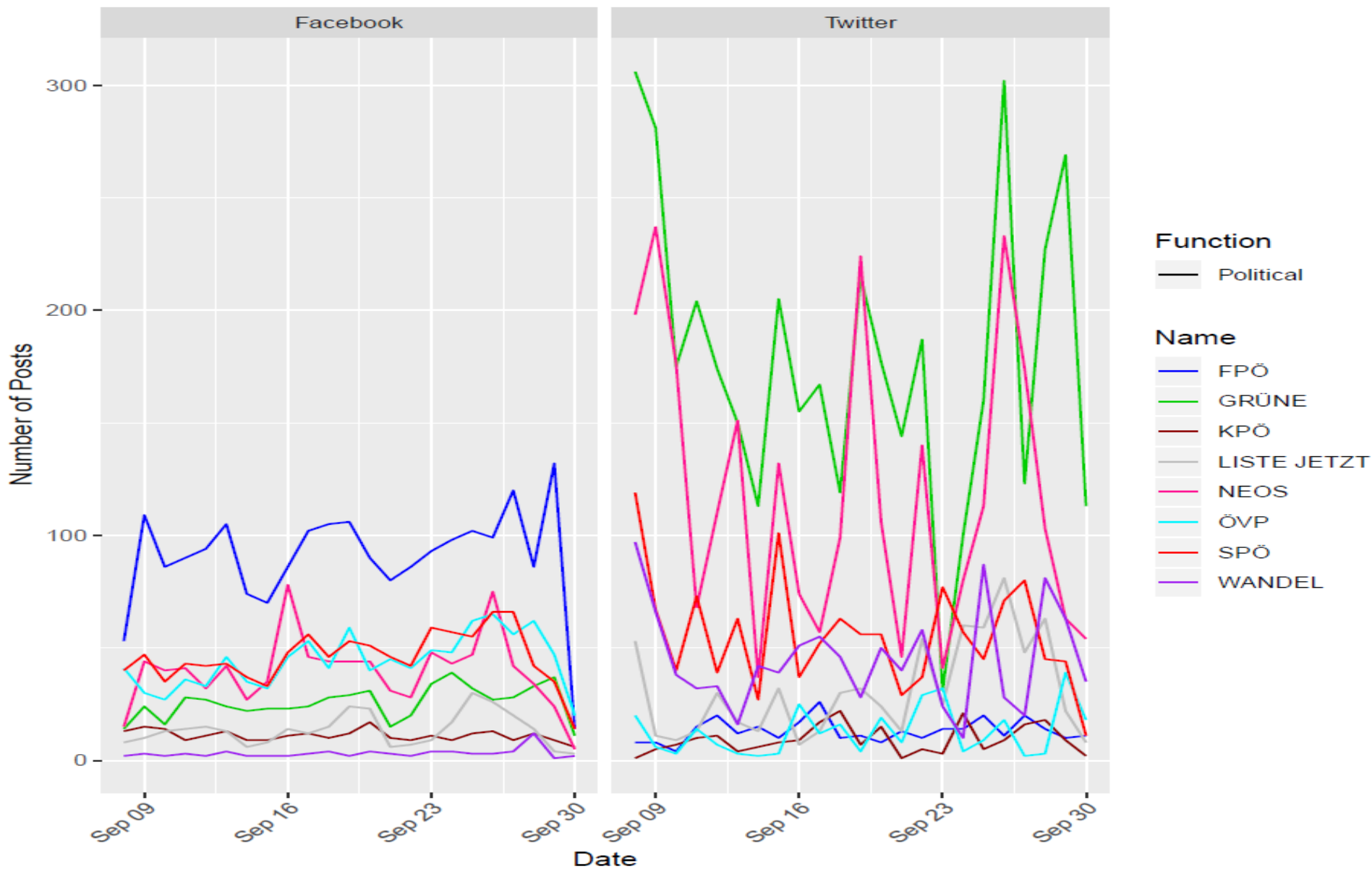
## TWITTER



# TOTAL NUMBER OF POSTS PER DAY PER PARTY

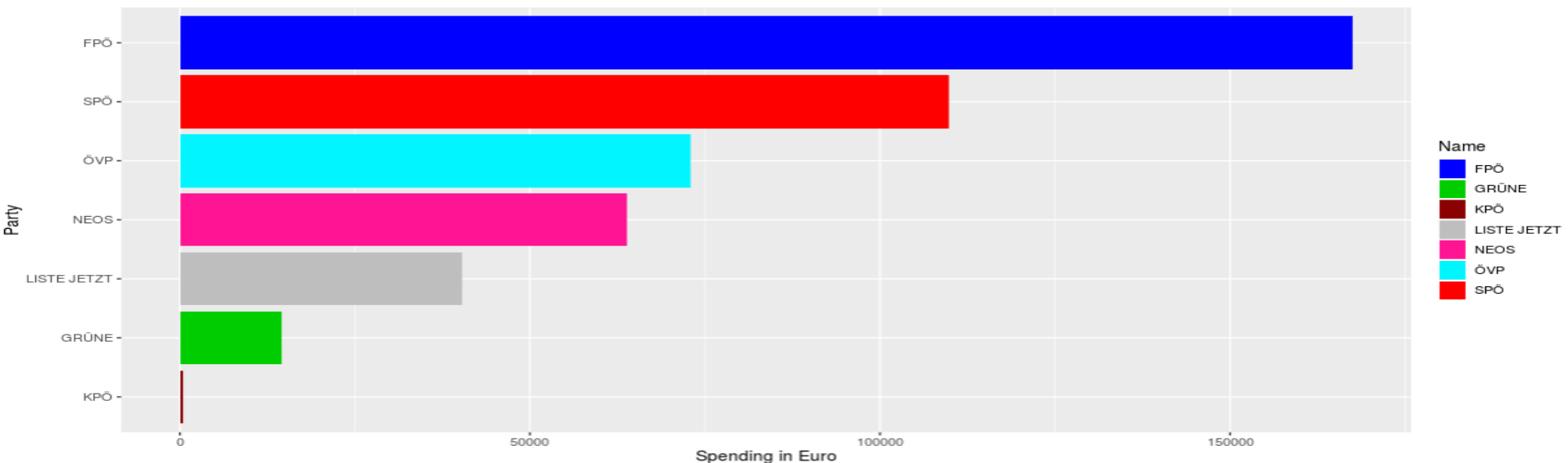
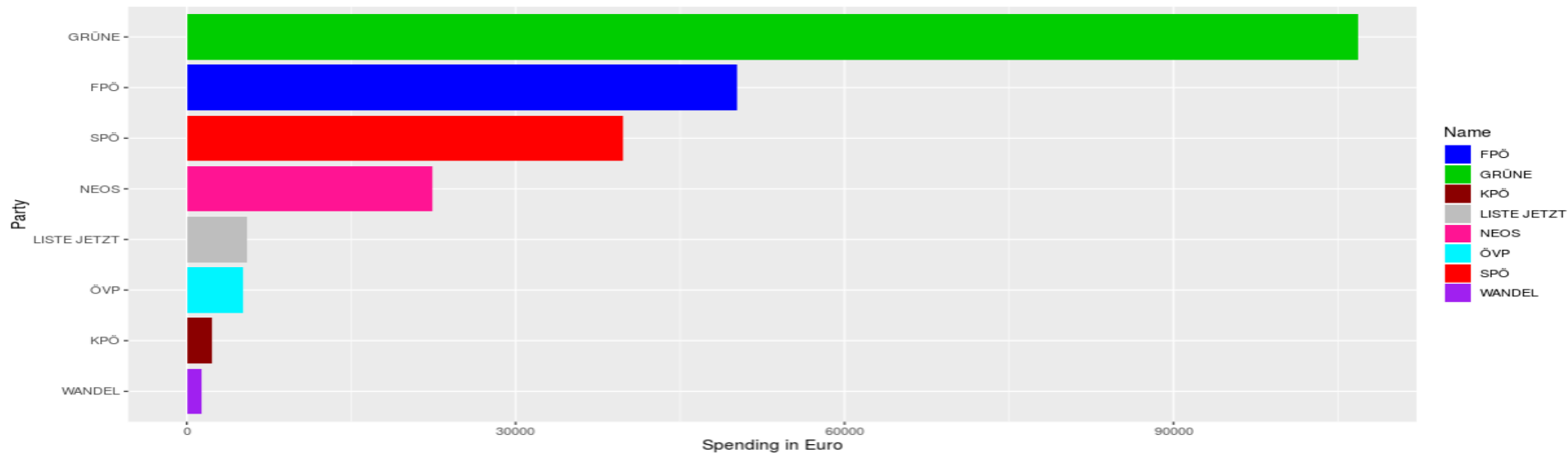
## FACEBOOK

## TWITTER



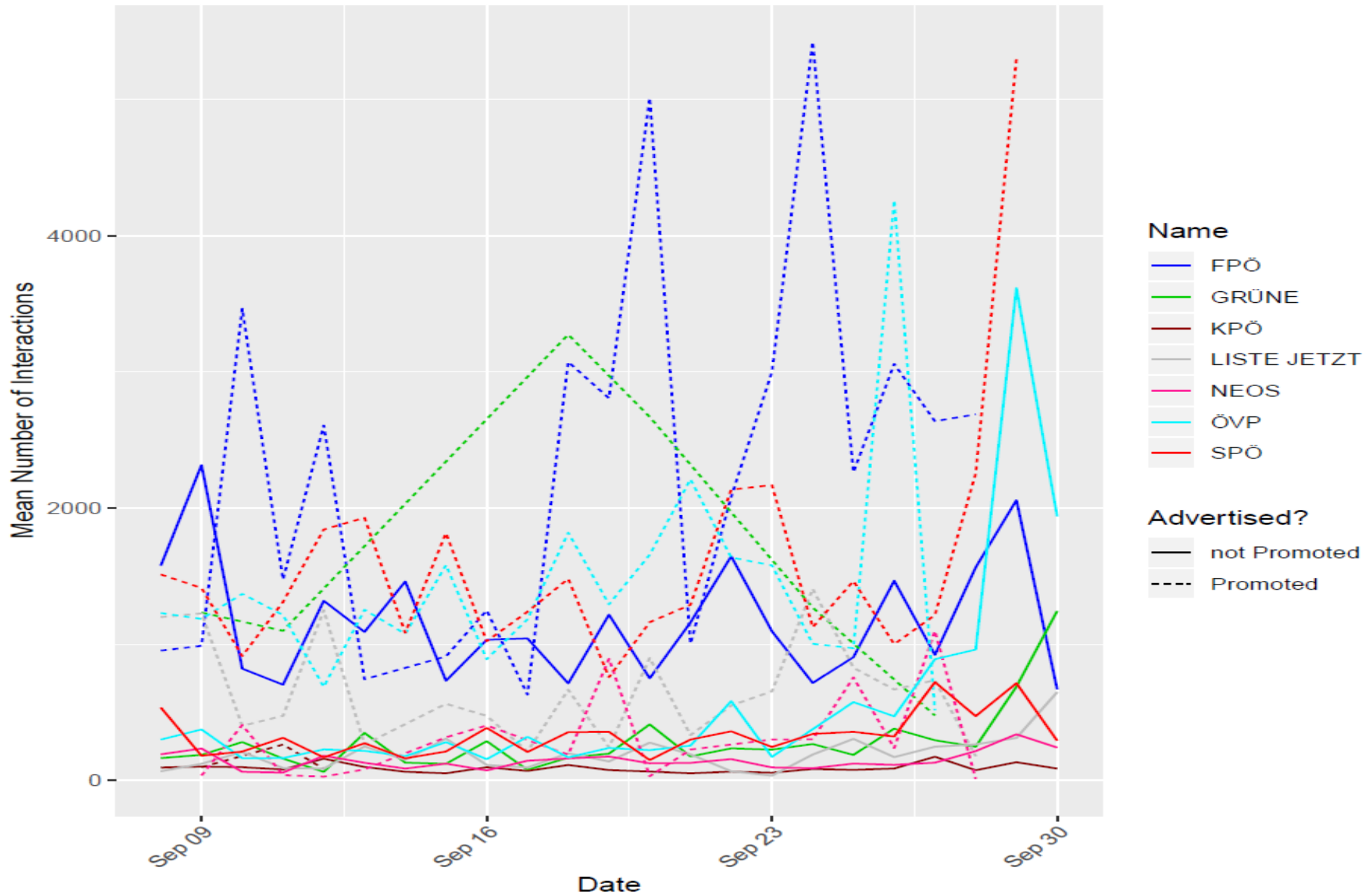
# FACEBOOK ADVERTISING BUDGETS

## PARTY VERSUS CANDIDATES



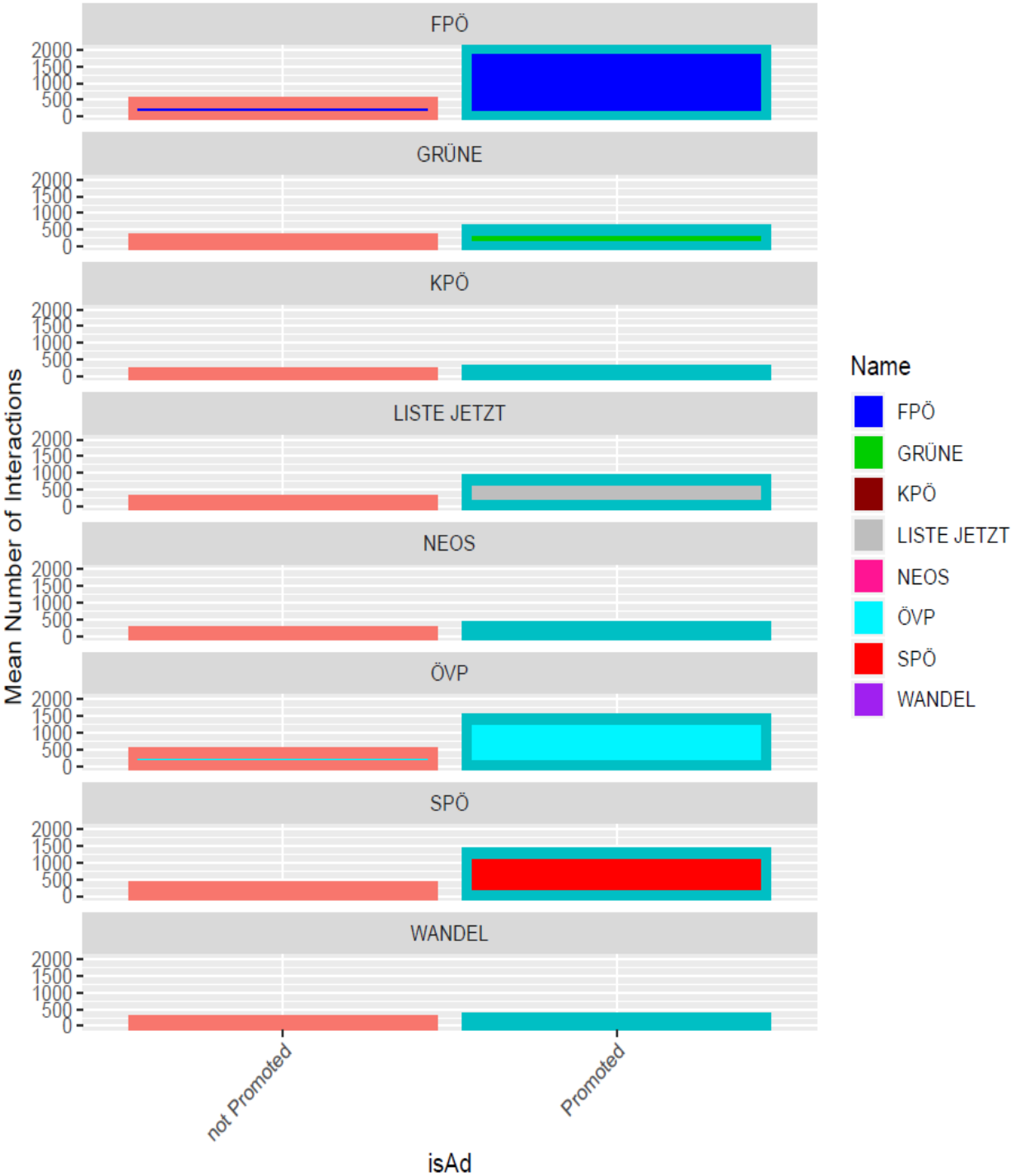


# AVERAGE INTERACTIONS/POST - IMPACT

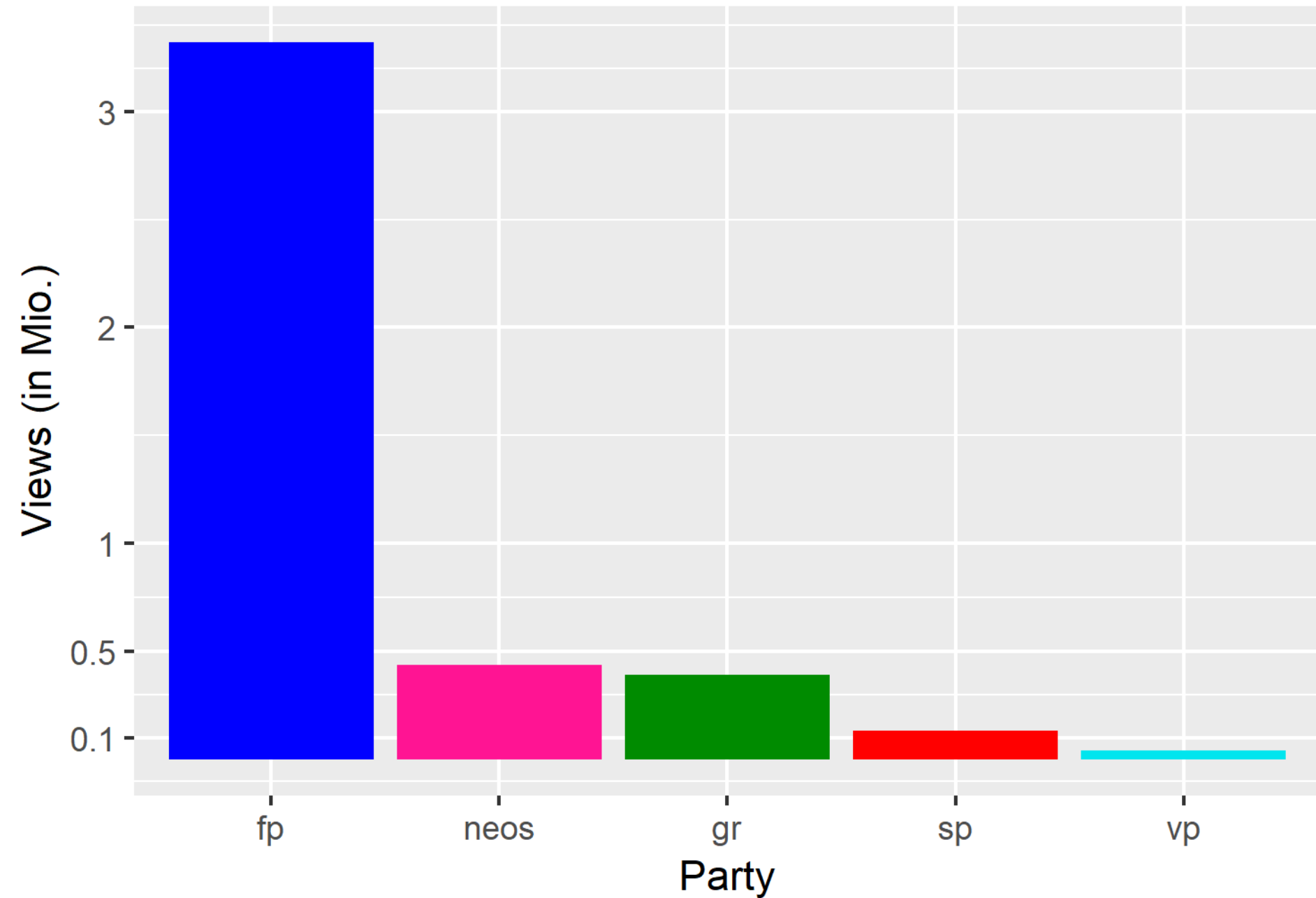


# OVERALL AVERAGE NUMBER OF INTERACTIONS PER POST

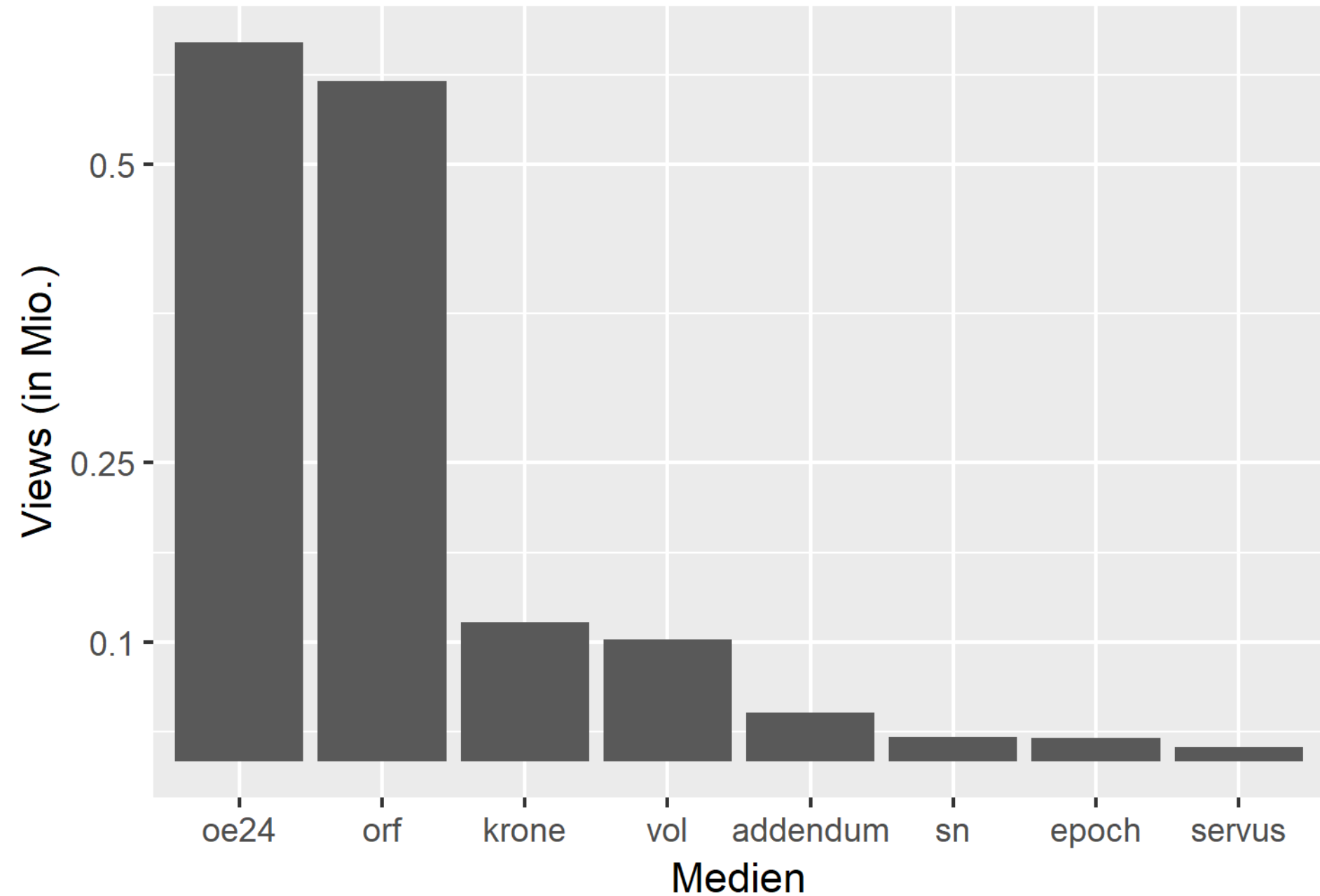
## NOT PROMOTED & PROMOTED



# Number of YouTube-Video Views

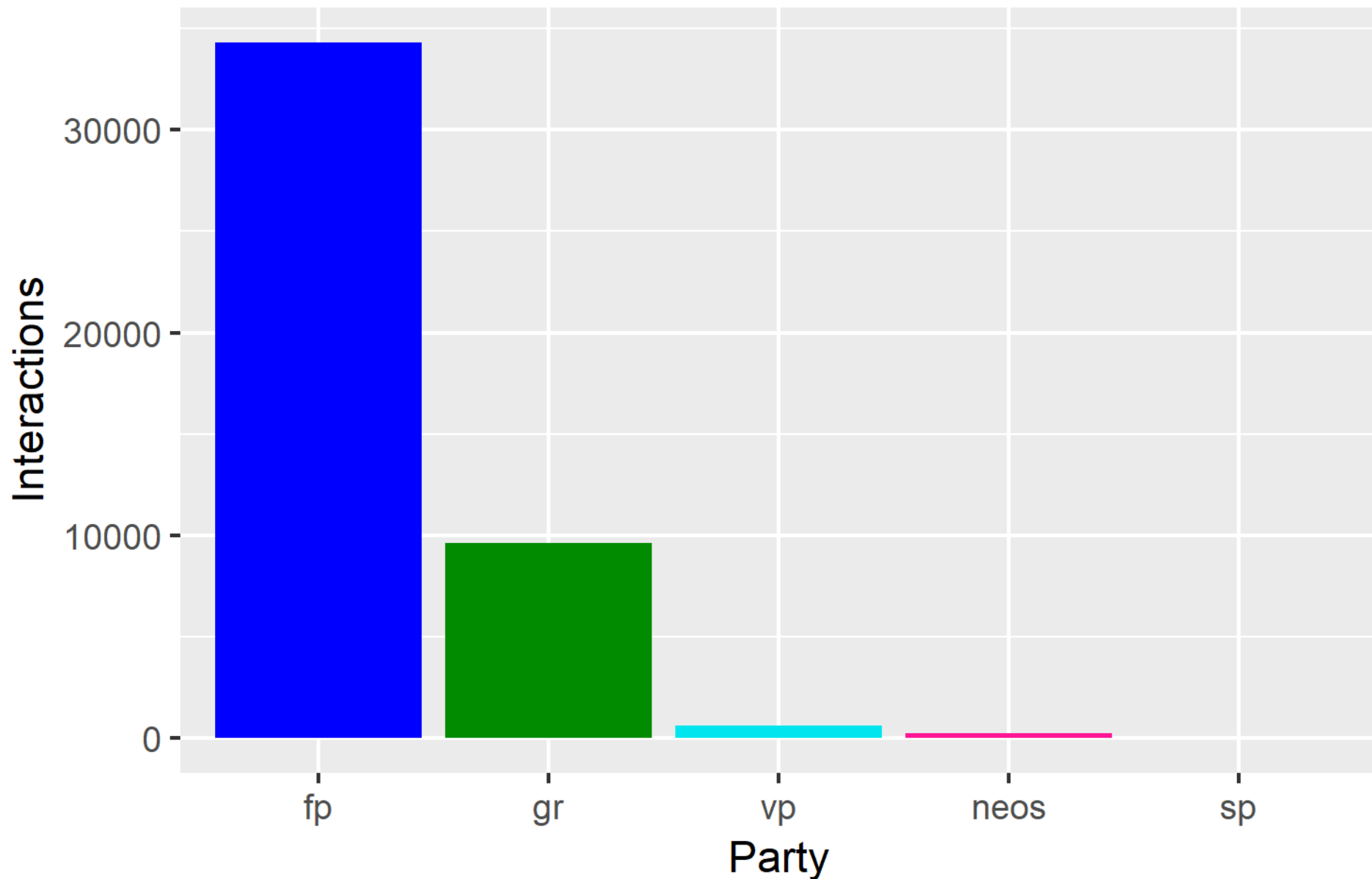


# Number of YouTube-Video Views



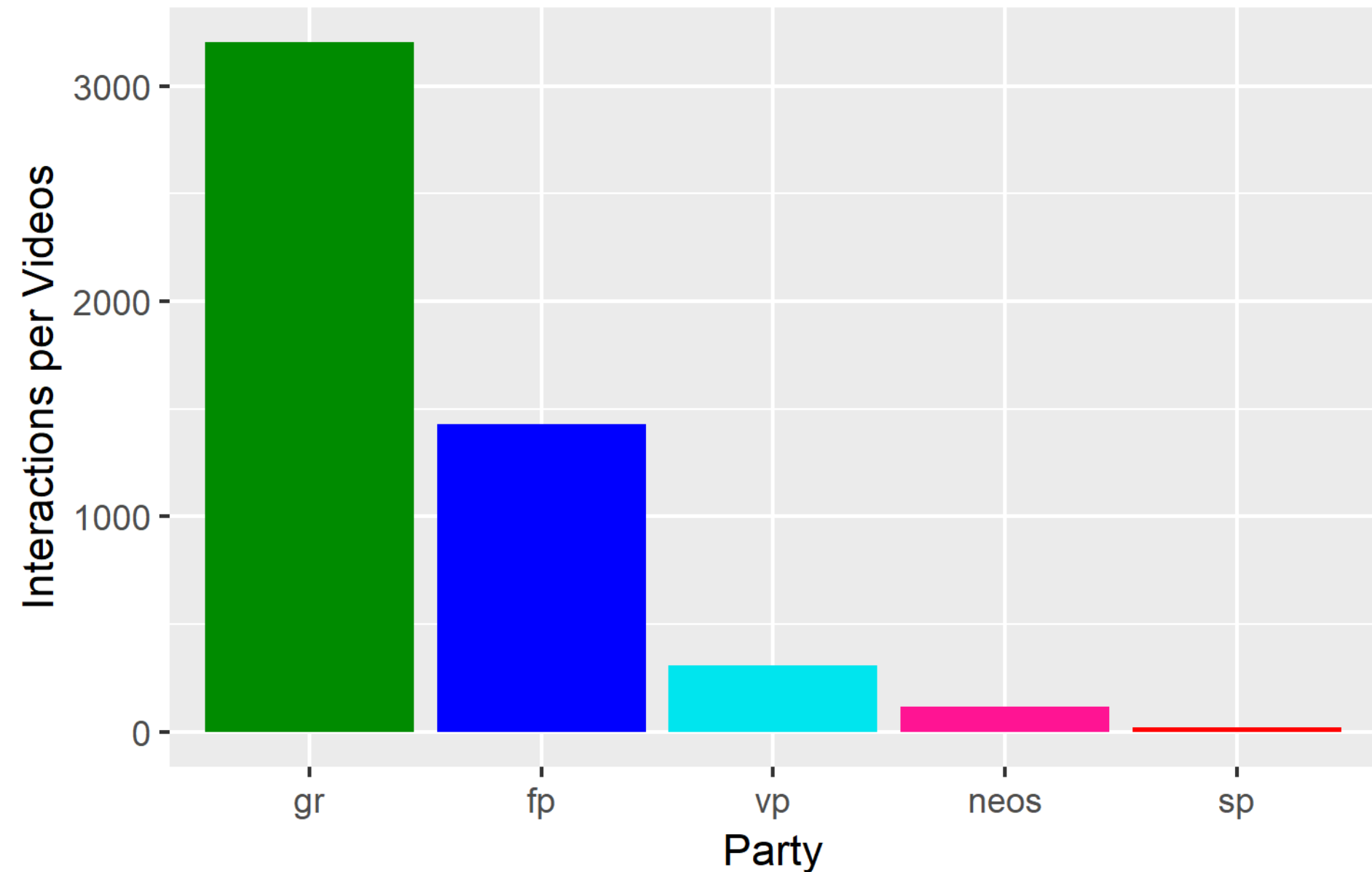
# Number of YouTube-Interactions

Interactions = sum of likes, dislikes and comments



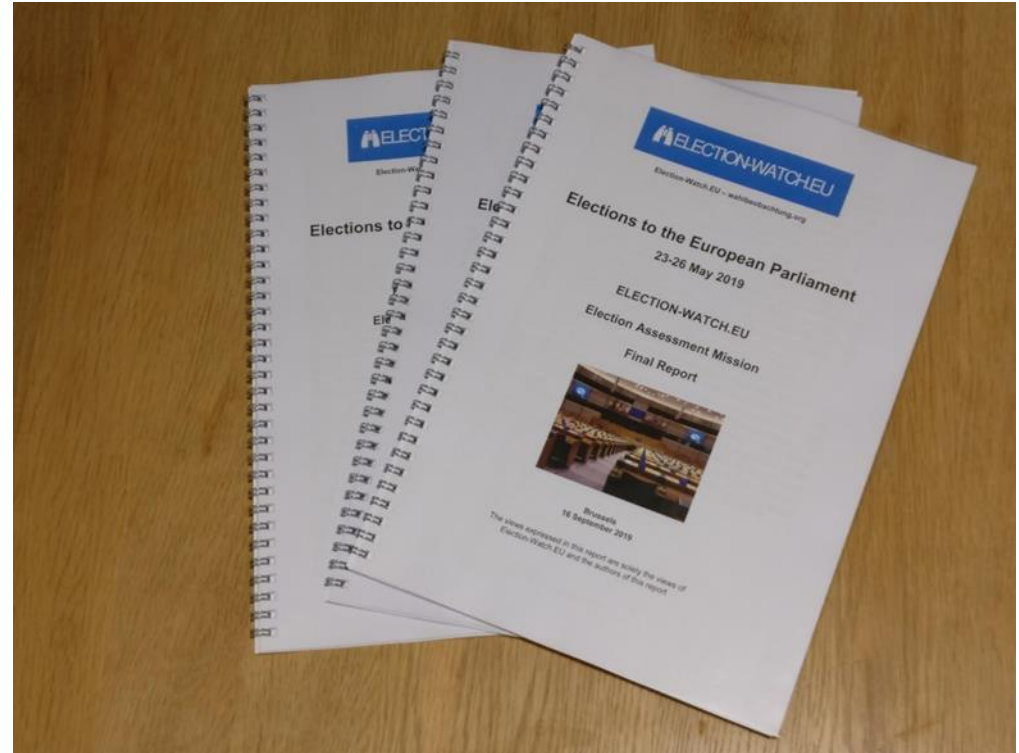
# Number of YouTube-Interactions per Video

Interactions = sum of likes, dislikes and comments



# ELECTION-WATCH.EU EAM EP 2019 ELECTIONS

- 28 EU MS
- 65 experts/observers
- 16 recommendations
- With one focus on social media regulations
- Published on 16 Sept. 2019
- Basis for electoral reform advocacy



# ELECTION-WATCH.EU EAM EP 2019 ELECTIONS

## FINDINGS

- *In the European elections, it appears that in **particular right wing populist movements and parties have been successful in mastering and using social media campaigns** for their own advantage, and entered government (AT, EE, IT) or gained substantial popular support (BE, CZ, ES, FI, FR, NL), often with questionable methods.*
- *At the national level, a few Member States introduced **specific legislation** (DE, FR, IT, ES) and **special oversight mechanisms** (DK, EE, LV, LU, SK) for social media.*



# ELECTION-WATCH.EU EAM EP 2019 ELECTIONS

## SOCIAL MEDIA RECOMMENDATIONS

- To effectively *promote a level playing field* and *transparency in campaigns*, to *protect the privacy* of European citizens and to safeguard electoral processes against manipulation and disinformation, the EU and its Member States should provide *clear regulations, coherent implementation and independent oversight* of political campaigns in social media and online platforms.
- To enhance effective electoral campaign oversight and better detection and analysis of disinformation campaigns, social media platforms should give *meaningful access to data to election observers and researchers* in line with personal data protection rules.

**Q & A**

**THANK YOU**

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